

Begin November 27, 1960

30 24-13515

A46

(520)
BY RONALD THOMSON
LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)-RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HIS COUNTRY BELIEVES IN PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND DOES NOT SEEK TO CONQUER THE CAPITALIST WORLD BY FORCE OF ARMS.
MARSHAL CHEN YI WAS QUOTED AS TERMING "PURE FABRICATION" CHARGES THAT CHINA WANTS TO EXTEND COMMUNISM BY WAR.

AN INTERVIEW WITH CHEN YI TOOK UP TWO PAGES OF THE TABLOID SUNDAY GRAPHIC. ITS AUTHOR IS STUART GELDER, A BRITISH JOURNALIST WHOM THE GRAPHIC SAID HAD A LONG INTERVIEW WITH CHEN YI IN PEIPING LAST MONTH AND REPORTED THAT WESTERN BELIEFS IN CHINA'S BELLIGERENT FOREIGN POLICY ARE "MISTAKEN." BUT HE ADDED:

"THE CHINESE BELIEVE THAT WHILE IMPERIALISM AND CAPITALISM EXIST, THE DANGER OF WAR REMAINS."

SOVIET AND CHINESE LEADERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN DEADLOCK AT THE COMMUNIST "SUMMIT" MEETING IN MOSCOW OVER DIFFERENCES ON THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR WITH THE WEST. ~~THEY HAVE BEEN SAYING~~

WHAT THE CHINESE ~~IS~~ IS THAT CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM CANNOT COEXIST AND THAT COMMUNISM MUST HAMMER CAPITALISM DOWN. THE SOVIET STAND IS THAT COMMUNISM CAN TRIUMPH OVER CAPITALISM WITHOUT CONFLICT.

GELDER QUOTED CHEN YI AS SAYING: "YOU KNOW THAT CHINA WAS VERY BACKWARD BEFORE (THE COMMUNISTS TOOK POWER), AND THAT WHAT WE HAVE ACHIEVED TODAY IS THE RESULT OF ARDUOUS LABOR. WHY SHOULD WE WANT A WORLD WAR TO DESTROY THESE ACHIEVEMENTS?"

AT THE SAME TIME CHEN YI ARGUED THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE MUST BE KEPT ALERT TO WHAT HE CALLED THE DANGERS OF ATTACK BY THE IMPERIALISTS.

"IF SOME PEOPLE INSIST THAT WAR CAN DEFINITELY BE PREVENTED, WHAT WILL THEY DO IN THE EVENT OF THE PENTAGON OR (WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD) ADENAUER LAUNCHING A WAR?" HE ASKED. "WE CANNOT SPEAK ON THEIR BEHALF, BUT IF WE SAY THAT IT IS 100 PER CENT CERTAIN THAT WAR CAN BE PREVENTED, THIS WILL TEND TO RELAX THE ENDEAVORS OF PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES AND COUNTRIES (THAT IS TO SAY, THE COMMUNISTS), WHICH WILL DETERMINE THIS QUESTION."

CHEN YI SAID HE BELIEVED "PROSPECTS FOR THE WORLD WARE BRIGHT. THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF PEACE LOVING PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS, WORLD CATASTROPHE CAN BE AVOIDED."

ASKED BY GELDER WHAT COULD BE DONE TO INSURE PEACE, CHEN YI SAID: "IF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA CAN COMBINE THEIR EFFORTS, A WAR CAN BE PREVENTED. THIS WOULD BE A PRACTICAL MEASURE. THIS IS MY PERSONAL VIEW, WHICH MAY NOT NECESSARILY BE WELL-FOUNDED AT PRESENT, BUT WHICH IS A POSSIBILITY."

"THE UNITED STATES OR ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY MAY VENTURE TO LAUNCH A WAR BUT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA COULD COME FORWARD TO SAVE THE SITUATION."

CHEN YI SAID NOT A SINGLE CHINESE RIFLE, BULLET OR SOLDIER HAS INTERFERED IN THE SIX-YEAR-OLD CIVIL WAR IN LAOS--AND ALMOST PROFESSED DISINTEREST IN THAT STRIFE-TORN INDO-CHINESE KINGDOM.

"IT WON'T MATTER IF THE UNITED STATES ESTABLISHES MILITARY BASES THERE," THE FOREIGN MINISTER WAS QUOTED. "LAOS AND (THE CHINESE PROVINCE OF) YUNNAN SHARE A COMMON FRONTIER OF 500 KILOMETERS. SOME CHINESE SAY THAT IF THE UNITED STATES SETS UP A MILITARY BASE IN LAOS, THAT WOULD BE A GRAVE MENACE TO CHINA. THAT IS CORRECT. BUT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS BASES IN JAPAN, TAIWAN (FORMOSA), THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND. SO ONE MORE WOULD NOT MAKE MUCH DIFFERENCE."

OTHER POINTS FROM THE INTERVIEW:

TIBET -- CHINA DEPOSED THE DALAI LAMA BECAUSE HE FAVORED SERFDOM UNDER WHICH SLAVES WERE TORTURED IN BARBARIC WAYS SUCH AS BEING

THROWN INTO A CELLAR FILLED WITH POSIONOUS SNAKES. EXILED TIBETANS SAY IT IS THE CHINESE WHO ARE DOING THE TORTURING AND EXTERMINATION. POPULATION -- CHINA WANTS ITS PEOPLE TO PRACTICE BIRTH CONTROL, BUT "PROPAGANDA ALONE WON'T SOLVE THIS QUESTION. BIRTH CONTROL WILL PREVAIL ONLY WHEN THE CULTURAL LEVEL AND LIVING STANDARDS HAVE BEEN RAISED."

GELDER SAID THAT IN ANOTHER INTERVIEW CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD HIM CHEN YI'S VIEWS ARE OFFICIAL POLICY.
G-DA235PES

A64

(200)
BERLIN, NOV. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID TODAY IT WOULD NOT BE BOUND BY ANY AGREED RULES FOR THE SUPPLYING OF ALLIED TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN AFTER DEC. 31. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DID NOT ELABORATE IN ISSUING THE WARNING, IN AN UNSIGNED EDITORIAL.

IT LEFT THE IMPLICATION THAT THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH THE WESTERN ALLIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE, WILL THEN FEEL FREE TO WRITE ITS OWN RULES -- OR PERHAPS EVEN FORBID THE TRANSPORT ENTIRELY.

BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE HAVE ABOUT 11,000 TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN, SEPARATED BY 110 MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY FROM THEIR BASES IN WEST GERMANY. THE UNITED STATES, WITH ABOUT 5,000 MEN, HAS THE LARGEST CONTINGENT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES CONTEND THEY HAVE ACCESS RIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN UNDER FOUR POWER AGREEMENTS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND WAS DISCUSSING THE TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, CANCELED BY THE WEST GERMANS EFFECTIVE JAN. 1. THIS MEASURE WAS DESIGNED AS A REPRISAL AGAINST THE COMMUNIST SQUEEZE ON BERLIN, SINCE WEST GERMAN SUPPLIES OF STEEL ARE BADLY NEEDED IN THE EAST.

WESTERN TROOPS IN BERLIN GET MUCH OF THEIR SUPPLIES THROUGH ORDINARY GERMAN COMMERCIAL CHANNELS, WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO THE CONTROL OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS. REGULAR MILITARY CONVOYS ARE CHECKED THROUGH ONLY BY SOVIET TROOPS. SUPPLIES SENT BY AIR COME INTO WEST BERLIN WITHOUT INTERFERENCE.

WH343PES

A36

SOVIET-NATO BUDGET (250)
LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS DECLARED ANEW TODAY THAT TURNING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION INTO A FOURTH ATOMIC POWER COULD EASILY PLUNGE EUROPE INTO A DESTRUCTIVE ATOMIC WAR--AND ENGULF THE UNITED STATES, TOO.

"THE HOPES OF CERTAIN LEADERS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THAT IN CASE OF NUCLEAR WAR THE ATOMIC ARMAMENTS OF NATO MEMBER COUNTRIES WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO TURN WEST EUROPE INTO THE MAIN BATTLEGROUND AND THUS DIMINISH THE DANGERS OF A RETALIATORY BLOW ON THE UNITED STATES ITSELF ARE QUITE FUTILE," MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

THE BROADCAST, BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA, CHARGED THAT IN THE TWO MONTHS LEFT OF ITS LIFE THE EISENHOWER GOVERNMENT "EVIDENTLY WANTS TO LEAD THE NATION FURTHER ALONG THE ROAD OF THE ARMS RACE AND THE BRINK-OF-WAR POLICY..."

THE WESTERN PLAN TO MAKE NATO A NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE "IS AIMED SIMPLY AT MAKING THE WHOLE OF WESTERN EUROPE A GIGANTIC ROCKET AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARSENAL," MOSCOW DECLARED.

"NATO GENERALS WILL, AT THEIR OWN DISCRETION, DECIDE WHETHER TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

"FURTHERMORE, MORE AGGRESSIVE NATO LEADERS ARE ALREADY SAYING THAT NOT ONLY TOP OFFICIALS OF NATO HEADQUARTERS SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, BUT ALSO THE COMMANDERS OF CERTAIN NATO DIVISIONS."

"OF COURSE, THE WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS WON'T EVEN ASK ANYBODY'S PERMISSION TO USE THESE ARMS."
"IN OTHER WORDS, SOME IRRESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS IN BONN--AND THERE ARE QUITE A NUMBER OF THEM THERE--CAN AT ANY MOMENT PLUNGE THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, INTO A DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR WAR."
RQ204PES

A82WX

(320) NATO-NUCLEAR

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)--SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., SAID TODAY THERE IS SCANT CHANCE THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WILL EMERGE FROM NEXT MONTH'S NATO MEETING AS A FULL-FLEDGED NUCLEAR POWER.

RETURNING FROM A MEETING OF NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS IN PARIS, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID "THIS IS A VERY COMPLEX LEGISLATIVE, IF NOT CONSTITUTIONAL, PROBLEM" AND EXPRESSED DOUBT IT CAN BE SOLVED BEFORE THE NATO SESSION BEGINS DEC. 16.

FULBRIGHT GAVE THIS ESTIMATE TO NEWSMEN SHORTLY AFTER HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON WITH VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT LYNDON B. JOHNSON WHO HEADED THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE 15-NATION PARLIAMENTARIANS' MEETING.

AFTER THE PARIS MEETING, THE U. S. SENATORS CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE AND WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IN LONDON.

JOHNSON LEFT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, WHERE THEIR AIRPLANE LANDED, ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO RUSH TO A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY.

THE VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT CALLED THE PARIS CONFERENCE A VERY CONSTRUCTIVE MEETING AT WHICH THE PARLIAMENTARIANS EXPRESSED GREAT OPTIMISM CONCERNING NATO'S FUTURE.

A REPORTER ASKED FULBRIGHT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SUBMIT A PLAN TO GRANT NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL TO NATO AT THE DECEMBER MINISTERIAL MEETING OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE PROBLEM, FULBRIGHT REPLIED, IS STILL IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE "AND NOT BEYOND IT."

HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT IN HIS OPINION IT WILL REMAIN THE TASK OF THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION TO OVERCOME LEGISLATIVE AND CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT CAN OFFER THE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR ARMS TO NATO.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ARE REPORTED READY WITH SUCH A PLAN AND THE OPPOSITION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN OVERCOME.

PAUL HENRI SPAAK, NATO SECRETARY GENERAL, ON A RECENT VISIT TO WASHINGTON IS KNOWN TO HAVE URGED BOTH THE TOP OFFICIALS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND KENNEDY'S ADVISERS ON FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS TO PRESENT THEIR PROPOSAL AT THE DECEMBER MEETING.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR NATO WOULD HAVE TO COME IN LARGE PART FROM THE UNITED STATES AND PRESENT U. S. LAW IMPOSES RIGID RESTRICTIONS OF RELEASE OF SUCH ARMS TO ANY NON-AMERICAN FORCES.

EG516PES NM

A128 (100)

MOSCOW, NOV. 27 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO START COMPLETE AND UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT IF THE WESTERN POWERS ARE PREPARED TO DO THE SAME. HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN A WELCOMING MESSAGE AT THE OPENING OF THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL PUGWASH CONFERENCE HERE.

THE SOVIET-SPONSORED CONFERENCE ON "SCIENTISTS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE NUCLEAR AGE" HAS ATTRACTED 76 SCIENTISTS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE CONFERENCE WAS NAMED AFTER THE NOVA SCOTIA ESTATE OF CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON, WHERE THE FIRST MEETING WAS HELD.

EATON IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE TUESDAY TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE AS A GUEST OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

Z935PES

End, Nov 27, 1960